

# JOHN RUSSELL LANGE

## Curriculum Vitae

University of Pittsburgh  
Department of Computer Science  
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### Research Interests

My research focuses on the design of core systems software capable of fully utilizing next generation hardware environments while at the same time being amenable to dynamic resource managers. My research is based specifically in the context of high performance computing. To increase the applicability of high performance systems, I seek to provide unmodified applications transparent access to high performance resources. My research predominantly uses virtualization mechanisms to achieve these goals. My methods are based on the design, implementation and evaluation of experimental systems.

### Education

*Northwestern University*  
**Ph.D.** in Computer Science, 2010  
Thesis: Symbiotic Virtualization  
Advisor: Peter A. Dinda  
**M.S.** in Computer Science, 2006  
**B.S.** in Computer Science, 2003  
**B.S.** in Computer Engineering, 2003

### Employment

<i>University of Pittsburgh</i> Associate Professor Department of Computer Science Member of Computer Engineering Faculty Affiliation with Center for Simulation and Modelling Affiliation with Institute for Cyber Law, Policy, and Security	9/2016 - present
<i>Sandia National Laboratories</i> Visiting Faculty (Sabbatical) Computer Science Research Institute	7/2016 - 7/2017
<i>University of Pittsburgh</i> Assistant Professor Department of Computer Science	9/2010 - 9/2016
<i>Northwestern University</i> Adjunct Lecturer Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science	Winter 2009
<i>Neokast LLC</i> Software Engineer	6/2007 - 9/2008
<i>Symantec Research Labs</i> Research Intern	Summer 2007
<i>Symantec Research Labs</i> Research Intern	Summer 2006
<i>Northwestern University</i> Graduate Research Assistant Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science	9/2004 - 9/2010

## Graduate Students

PhD	Debashis Ganguly	expected 2022
PhD	Judicael-Briand Djoko-Takougue	expected 2020 (Co-advised with Adam Lee)
PhD	Brian Kocoloski	graduated 2017 (Asst. Professor at Washington University in St Louis)
PhD	Jianan Ouyang	graduated 2016 (Engineer at Facebook)
MS	Boyu Sun	graduated 2012 (Engineer at Amazon)

## Teaching

### *University of Pittsburgh*

<b>CS 0449:</b> Introduction to Systems Software (Spring 2011, Spring 2013, Spring 2015, Spring 2016)
<b>CS 1651:</b> Advanced Systems Software (Fall 2013)
<b>CS 1652:</b> Data Communication and Computer Networks (Fall 2010, Fall 2011, Fall 2012, Fall 2013, Fall 2014, Fall 2015, Fall 2017)
<b>CS 2510:</b> Graduate Operating Systems (Fall 2012, Fall 2015, Fall 2017)
<b>CS 3510:</b> Advanced Topics in Operating System Research (Spring 2012, Spring 2014)

### *Northwestern University*

Taught MSIT short course on Resource Virtualization and the Enterprise (Winter 2009)
Teaching Assistant for Introduction to Electrical Engineering (Winter 2007)
Teaching Assistant for Resource Virtualization (Winter 2006)
Teaching Assistant for Operating Systems (Fall 2006)
Teaching Assistant for Probabilistic Systems and Random Signals (Fall 2006)

## Honors

<i>Departmental Teaching Award</i>	2014
<i>Departmental Teaching Award</i>	2013
<i>Symantec Graduate Research Fellowship Recipient</i>	2007 - 2008

## Organizational Activities

<i>Steering Committee</i> The 26th International Symposium on High Performance Distributed Computing	HPDC 2017
<i>Program Committee Co-Chair</i> The 25th International Symposium on High Performance Distributed Computing	HPDC 2016
<i>BOF Committee</i> The International Conference for High Performance Computing, Networking, Storage and Analysis	Supercomputing 2014
<i>Sponsorship Co-Chair</i> The 23rd International Symposium on High Performance Distributed Computing	HPDC 2014

<i>Sponsorship Chair</i> The 21st International Symposium on High Performance Distributed Computing	HPDC 2012
<i>Publicity Co-Chair</i> The 20th International Symposium on High Performance Distributed Computing	HPDC 2011
<i>Student Activities Co-Chair</i> The 19th International Symposium on High Performance Distributed Computing	HPDC 2010

## Program Committees

**2017:** HPDC, Supercomputing, ICDCS, IPDPS, ICS, Cluster, ICCCN, BigData, ROSS, VHPC  
**2016:** ROSS, BigData  
**2015:** HPDC, INFOCOM, BigData, ROSS, BigSystem  
**2014:** HPDC, INFOCOM, IPDPS, BigData, Cluster, ROSS, BigSystem  
**2013:** HPDC, INFOCOM, BigData, VTDC, DataCloud  
**2012:** HPDC, INFOCOM, Supercomputing, VTDC, DataCloud  
**2011:** HPDC, INFOCOM, VTDC  
**2010:** HPDC, VTDC, VPACT  
**2009:** HPCVirt, VTDC, MMCS  
**2007:** GOBS

## Other Activities

Program reviewer/panelist for NSF and DOE  
*Journal Reviewer*, IEEE Transactions on Parallel and Distributed Systems  
*Journal Reviewer*, ACM Transactions on Computer Systems  
*Journal Reviewer*, Cluster Computing  
*Journal Reviewer*, International Journal on High Performance Computing Applications  
*Co-Founder*, Northwestern Graduate Research Seminar

## Grants

**CSR: Small: Collaborative Research: Flexible Resource Management and Coordination Schemes for Lightweight, Rapidly Deployable OS/Rs**  
 Jack Lange (PI at Pitt), Kyle Hale (PI at IIT)  
 National Science Foundation, Proposal No. CNS-1718287  
 09/2017 - 09/2020; \$250,000 to Pitt, \$500,000 total

**SaTC: CORE: Medium: Collaborative: Scalable Dynamic Access Control for Untrusted Cloud Environments**  
 Adam Lee (PI at Pitt), Jack Lange (Co-PI at Pitt), Steve Myers (PI at IU)  
 National Science Foundation, Proposal No. CNS-1704139  
 09/2017 - 09/2021; \$800,000 to Pitt, \$1,200,000 total

**CSR: Small: Collaborative Research: Extending cloud utility through dynamic isolation**  
 Jack Lange (PI at Pitt), Karsten Schwan (PI at GaTech)  
 National Science Foundation, Proposal No. CNS-1421585  
 09/2014 - 09/2017; \$250,000 to Pitt, \$400,000 total

**Student Travel Support for ACM HPDC 2014**  
 National Science Foundation Award No. CCF-1441903  
 \$15,000

**Hobbes: OS and Runtime Support for Application Composition**  
 Ron Brightwell (Lead-PI), Jack Lange (PI at Pitt)  
 Department of Energy, ASCR FOA 13-02

07/2013 - 07/2016: \$375,000 to Pitt, \$10,500,000 total

### **Exploring the use of virtualization on exascale systems**

Jack Lange (PI)  
Sandia National Laboratories, LDRD  
05/2013 - 09/2013: \$50,000

### **Student Travel Support for ACM HPDC 2012**

National Science Foundation Award No. CNS-1233209  
\$20,000

### **Enabling Exascale Hardware and Software Design through Scalable System Virtualization**

Department of Energy Award No. DE-SC0005343  
Patrick Bridges (Lead-PI), Jack Lange  
09/2010 - 09/2013: \$150,000 to Pitt, \$2,500,000 total

## **Software**

My research focuses on the design and implementation of high performance system software. As part of this work my group and I have developed a large set of software artifacts that are being used by numerous collaborators and other researchers as well as the community at large.

### *Hobbes Exascale OS/R Prototype*

Most recently my group has provided the majority of the system software components currently adopted by one of two Department of Energy (DOE) research programs to deliver the next generation system software environment for next generation (Exascale) supercomputing platforms.

- Pisces**                    A co-kernel architecture for natively deploying multiple specialized high performance lightweight operating systems (or enclaves) simultaneously on the same compute node. Pisces has been adopted as the exascale OS prototype architecture by numerous national labs and other universities involved in the DOE exascale design effort.
- XEMEM:**                    A shared memory communication system designed for multi-enclave and multi-tenant environments. XEMEM provides application level APIs to allow portable and fast shared memory communication channels between application components. XEMEM has been adopted as the underlying communication channel by numerous national labs and other universities involved in the DOE exascale design effort.
- Palacios VMM:**            An OS Independent Embeddable Virtual Machine Monitor released as open source under BSD license, and designed specifically for HPC and supercomputing platforms. Palacios has been downloaded in excess of 10,000 times, and has been adopted as the virtualization layer for the DOE's exascale OS effort.
- Kitten LWK:**              Kitten is a lightweight kernel operating system designed specifically for supercomputing platforms. The Kitten project is led by Sandia National Laboratories, however my research group is one of the primary contributors to the project.
- Leviathan:**                Leviathan is a node level information service designed for multi-enclave and multi-tenant environments. Leviathan provides unified namespaces for system and application resources as well as provides coordination and control services for large scale application compositions.

### *Other Systems*

- HPMMAP**                    A High Performance memory management layer for unmodified Linux environments
- EmNet**                      Empathic home network traffic optimization system
- Speculative VNC**            Extended VNC client with embedded Markov predictor

<b>Virtuoso</b>	Distributed management service for a virtual machine marketplace Server management service and web based frontend interface
<b>VTL</b>	Framework for implementing transparent network services
<b>VNET</b>	Layer 2 overlay network for networking of wide area distributed virtual machines
<b>PERSONA</b>	Network path component resource scheduler for circuit switched optical networks

## References

Peter Dinda  
Professor, Northwestern University

Arthur Barney Maccabe  
Division Director, Computer Science and Math at Oak Ridge National Laboratory

Ada Gavrilovska  
Associate Professor, Georgia Tech

David Lowenthal  
Professor and Associate Head of Computer Science, University of Arizona

Patrick Bridges  
Associate Professor, University of New Mexico

## Publications

### Journals

- B. Kocoloski and J. Lange, **Lightweight Memory Management for Consolidated Environments**, *IEEE Transactions on Parallel and Distributed Systems*, Volume 27, Issue 2, pages 468-480, February 2016 TPDS
- L. Xia, Z. Cui, J. Lange, Y. Tang, P. Dinda, P. Bridges, **Fast VMM-based Overlay Networking For Bridging the Cloud and High Performance Computing**, *Cluster Computing*, Volume 17, Issue 1, pages 39-59, March 2014 CLUSTER
- B. Kocoloski, J. Lange, **Improving Compute Node Performance Using Virtualization**, *International Journal of High Performance Computing Applications*, Volume 27, Number 2, pages 124-135, May, 2013 IHPCA
- Y. Tang, L. Xia, Z. Cui, J. Lange, P. Dinda, P. Bridges, and J. Li, **High Performance Virtual Network Embedding Virtual Machine Monitor**, *Chinese Journal of Scientific Instrument*, Volume 33, Number 5, pages 1195-1199, May, 2012
- P. Bridges, D. Arnold, K. Pedretti, M. Suresh, F. Lu, P. Dinda, R. Joseph, and J. Lange, **Virtual Machine-based Emulation of Future Generation High-performance Computing Systems**, *International Journal of High Performance Computing Applications*, Volume 26, Number 2, pages 125-135, May, 2012 IHPCA
- G. Hoang, C. Bae, J. Lange, L. Zhang, P. Dinda, R. Joseph, **A Case for Alternative Nested Paging Models for Virtualized Systems**, *Computer Architecture Letters*, Volume 9, Number 1, January-June, 2010 CAL
- L. Xia, J. Lange, P. Dinda, C. Bae, **Investigating Virtual Passthrough I/O on Commodity Devices**, *Operating Systems Review*, Volume 43, Number 3, July 2009 OSR

J. Mambretti, D. Lillethun, J. Lange, J. Weinberger, **Optical Dynamic Intelligent Network Services (ODIN): An Experimental Control-Plane Architecture for High-Performance Distributed Environments Based on Dynamic Lightpath Provisioning**, *IEEE Communications Magazine*, Volume 44, Number 3, March 2006 IEEE Communications

A. Sundararaj, M. Sanghi, J. Lange, P. Dinda, **An Optimization Problem in Adaptive Virtual Environments**, *Performance Evaluation Review*, Volume 33, Number 2, September 2005 PER

## Conferences

D. Ganguly, M. Mofrad, T. Znati, R. Melhem, J. Lange, **Harvesting Underutilized Resources to Improve Responsiveness and Tolerance to Crash and Silent Faults for Data-intensive Applications**, *Proceedings of the International Conference on Cloud Computing (Applications Track)* IEEE CLOUD 2017

A. Zheng, A. Labrinidis, P. Chrysanthis, and J. Lange, **Argo: Architecture-Aware Graph Partitioning**, *Proceedings of the IEEE International Conference on Big Data* BigData 2016

N. Evans, B. Kocoloski, J. Lange, K. Pedretti, S. Mukherjee, R. Brightwell, M. Lang, and P. Bridges, **Hobbes Node Virtualization Layer: System Software Infrastructure for Application Composition and Performance Isolation (Poster)**, *Proceedings of the 28th Annual IEEE/ACM International Conference for High Performance Computing, Networking, Storage and Analysis* SC 2016

B. Kocoloski, L. Piga, W. Huang, I. Paul, and J. Lange, **A Case for Criticality Models in Exascale Systems**, *Proceedings of the 18th International Conference on Cluster Computing* CLUSTER 2016

J. Ouyang, J. Lange, and H. Zheng, **Shoot4U: Using VMM Assists to Optimize TLB Operations on Preempted vCPUs**, *Proceedings of the 12th International Conference on Virtual Execution Environments* VEE 2016

Y. Zhou, B. Subramaniam, K. Keahey, and J. Lange, **Comparison of Virtualization and Containerization Techniques for High-Performance Computing (Poster)**, *Proceedings of the 27th Annual IEEE/ACM International Conference for High Performance Computing, Networking, Storage and Analysis* SC 2015

B. Kocoloski, Y. Zhou, B. Childers, and J. Lange, **Implications of Memory Interference for Composed HPC Applications (Extended abstract)** *Proceedings of the 1st International Symposium on Memory Systems* MEMSYS 2015

J. Ouyang, B. Kocoloski, J. Lange and K. Pedretti, **Achieving Performance Isolation with Lightweight Co-Kernels**, *Proceedings of the 24th International ACM Symposium on High Performance Parallel and Distributed Computing* HPDC 2015  
Acceptance Rate: 16%

B. Kocoloski and J. Lange, **XEMEM: Efficient Shared Memory for Composed Applications on Multi-OS/R Exascale Systems**, *Proceedings of the 24th International ACM Symposium on High Performance Parallel and Distributed Computing* HPDC 2015  
Acceptance Rate: 16%

- B. Kocoloski and J. Lange, **HPMMAP: Lightweight Memory Management for Commodity Operating Systems**, *Proceedings of the 28th IEEE International Parallel and Distributed Processing Symposium* IPDPS 2014  
Acceptance Rate: 21%
- Z. Cui, P. Bridges, J. Lange, and P. Dinda, **Virtual TCP Offload: Optimizing Ethernet Overlay Performance on Advanced Interconnects**, *Proceedings of the 22nd International ACM Symposium on High Performance Parallel and Distributed Computing* HPDC 2013  
Acceptance Rate: 15%
- J. Ouyang, J. Lange, **Preemptable Ticket Spinlocks: Improving Consolidated Performance in the Cloud**, *Proceedings of the 9th International Conference on Virtual Execution Environments* VEE 2013  
Acceptance Rate: 40%
- Z. Cui, L. Xia, P. Bridges, P. Dinda, J. Lange, **Optimizing Overlay-based Virtual Networking Through Optimistic Interrupts and Cut-through Forwarding**, *Proceedings of the ACM/IEEE International Conference on High Performance Computing, Networking, Storage and Analysis* Supercomputing 2012  
Acceptance Rate: 21%
- B. Kocoloski, J. Ouyang, J. Lange, **A Case for Dual Stack Virtualization: Consolidating HPC and Commodity Applications in the Cloud**, *Proceedings of the ACM Symposium on Cloud Computing* SOCC 2012  
Acceptance Rate: 15%
- L. Xia, Z. Cui, J. Lange, Y. Tang, P. Dinda, P. Bridges, **VNET/P: Bridging the Cloud and High Performance Computing Through Fast Overlay Networking**, *Proceedings of the 21st ACM Symposium on High-performance Parallel and Distributed Computing* HPDC 2012  
Acceptance Rate: 16% (Best Paper Nominee)
- C. Bae, L. Xia, P. Dinda, J. Lange, **Dynamic Adaptive Virtual Core Mapping to Improve Power, Energy, and Performance in Multi-socket Multicores**, *Proceedings of the 21st ACM Symposium on High-performance Parallel and Distributed Computing* HPDC 2012  
Acceptance Rate: 16%
- C. Bae, J. Lange, P. Dinda, **Enhancing Virtualized Application Performance through Dynamic Adaptive Paging Mode Selection**, *Proceedings of the 8th International Conference on Autonomic Computing* ICAC 2011  
Acceptance Rate: 24%
- J. Lange, P. Dinda, **SymCall: Symbiotic Virtualization Through VMM-to-Guest Upcalls**, *Proceedings of the 2011 ACM SIGPLAN/SIGOPS International Conference on Virtual Execution Environments* VEE 2011  
Acceptance Rate: 30%
- J. Lange, K. Pedretti, P. Dinda, P. Bridges, C. Bae, P. Soltero, A. Merritt, **Minimal Overhead Virtualization of a Large Scale Supercomputer**, *Proceedings of the 2011 ACM SIGPLAN/SIGOPS International Conference on Virtual Execution Environments* VEE 2011  
Acceptance Rate: 30%
- J. Lange, K. Pedretti, T. Hudson, P. Dinda, Z. Cui, L. Xia, P. Bridges, M. Levenhagen, R. Brightwell, A. Gocke, S. Jaconette, **Palacios and Kitten: New High Performance Operating Systems for Scalable Virtualized and Native Supercomputing**, *Proceedings of the 24th IEEE International Parallel & Distributed Processing Symposium* IPDPS 2010

Acceptance Rate: 24%

J. S. Miller, J. Lange, P. Dinda, **EmNet: Satisfying the Individual User Through Empathic Home Networks**, *Proceedings of IEEE INFOCOM 2010* INFOCOM 2010

Acceptance Rate: 17.5%

J. Lange, J. S. Miller, P. Dinda, **EmNet: Satisfying the Individual User Through Empathic Home Networks: Summary (poster)**, *Proceedings of ACM Sigmetrics 2009* SIGMETRICS 2009

J. Lange, P. Dinda, S. Rossoff, **Experiences with Speculative Remote Display**, *Proceedings of the USENIX Annual Technical Conference* USENIX 2008

Acceptance Rate: 19%

J. Lange, P. Dinda, F. Bustamante, **Vortex: Enabling Cooperative Selective Wormholing for Network Security Systems**, *Proceedings of the 16th IEEE International Symposium on Recent Advances in Intrusion Detection* RAID 2007

Acceptance Rate: 16%

J. Lange, P. Dinda, **Transparent Network Services via a Virtual Traffic Layer for Virtual Machines**, *Proceedings of the 16th IEEE International Symposium on High Performance Distributed Computing* HPDC 2007

Acceptance Rate: 20%

A. Sundararaj, M. Sanghi, J. Lange, P. Dinda, **Hardness of Approximation and Greedy Algorithms for the Adaptation Problem in Virtual Environments (Poster)**, *Proceedings of the 3rd IEEE International Conference on Autonomic Computing* ICAC 2006

J. Lange, A. Sundararaj, P. Dinda, **Automatic Dynamic Run-time Optical Network Reservations**, *Proceedings of the 14th IEEE International Symposium on High Performance Distributed Computing* HPDC 2005

Acceptance Rate: 17%

## Workshops

D. Ganguly, J. Lange, **The Effect of Asymmetric Performance on Asynchronous Task Based Runtimes**, *Proceedings of the 7th International Workshop on Runtime and Operating Systems for Supercomputers* ROSS 2017

N. Evans, K. Pedretti, S. Mukherjee, R. Brightwell, B. Kocoloski, J. Lange, P. Bridges, **Remora: A MPI runtime for Composed Applications at Extreme Scale**, *Proceedings of the Workshop on Exascale MPI* ExaMPI 2016

N. Evans, K. Pedretti, B. Kocoloski, J. Lange, M. Lang, P. Bridges, **A Cross-Enclave Composition Mechanism for Exascale System Software**, *Proceedings of the 6th International Workshop on Runtime and Operating Systems for Supercomputers* ROSS 2016

R. Riesen, A. B. Maccabe, B. Gerofi, D. N. Lombard, J. Lange, K. Iskra, K. Pedretti, K. Ferreira, M. Lang, P. Keppel, R. W. Wisniewski, R. Brightwell, R. Inglett, Y. Park and Y. Ishikawa **What is a Lightweight Kernel?**, *Proceedings of the 5th International Workshop on Runtime and Operating Systems for Supercomputers* ROSS 2015

B. Kocoloski, J. Lange, H. Abbasi, D. Bernholdt, T. Jones, J. Dayal, N. Evans, M. Lang, J. Lofstead, K. Pedretti, P. Bridges, **System-Level Support for Composition of Applications**, *Proceedings of the 5th International Workshop on Runtime and Operating Systems for Supercomputers* ROSS 2015



- J. Lange, A. Labrinidis, P. Chrystanthis, **Towards Automated Personalized Data Storage**, SMDB 2014  
*Proceedings of the 9th International Workshop on Self-Managing Database Systems*
- R. Brightwell, R. Oldfield, D. Bernholdt, A. Maccabe, E. Brewer, P. Bridges, P. Dinda, J. Don-  
garra, C. Iancu, M. Lang, J. Lange, D. Lowenthal, F. Mueller, K. Schwan, T. Sterling and P.  
Teller, **Hobbes: Composition and Virtualization as the Foundations of an Extreme-scale  
OS/R**, ROSS 2013  
*Proceedings of the 3rd International Workshop on Runtime and Operating Systems for  
Supercomputers*
- B. Kocoloski, J. Lange, **Better than Native: Using Virtualization to Improve Compute  
Node Performance**, ROSS 2012  
*Proceedings of the 2nd International Workshop on Runtime and Oper-  
ating Systems for Supercomputers*
- L. Xia, J. Lange, P. Dinda, **Towards Virtual Passthrough I/O on Commodity Devices**, WIOV 2008  
*Proceedings of the 1st Workshop on I/O Virtualization*
- A. Sundararaj, M. Sanghi, J. Lange, P. Dinda, **An Optimization Problem in Adaptive Vir-  
tual Environments**, MAMA 2005  
*Proceedings of the 7th Workshop on Mathematical Performance Model-  
ing and Analysis*

### Book Chapters

- B. Kocoloski, J. Lange, K. Pedretti, R. Brightwell, *Operating Systems for High Performance  
Computing*, (To Appear)

### Technical Reports

- C. Bae, J. Lange, P. Dinda, **Comparing Approaches to Virtualized Page Translation in  
Modern VMs**, NWU-EECS-10-07  
*Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Northwest-  
ern University*, April 2010
- J. Lange, K. Pedretti, T. Hudson, P. Dinda, Z. Cui, P. Bridges, S. Jaconette, M. Levenhagen, R.  
Brightwell, P. Widener, **Palacios and Kitten: High Performance Operating Systems For  
Scalable Virtualized and Native Supercomputing**, NWU-EECS-09-14  
*Department of Electrical Engineering  
and Computer Science, Northwestern University*, July 2009
- J. S. Miller, J. Lange, P. Dinda, **EmNet: Satisfying the Individual User through Empathic  
Home Networks**, NWU-EECS-09-05  
*Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Northwest-  
ern University*, April 2009
- J. Lange, P. Dinda, **An Introduction to the Palacios Virtual Machine Monitor – Release  
1.0**, NWU-EECS-08-11  
*Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Northwestern University*,  
November 2008
- D. Choffnes, J. Lange, A. Kuzmanovic, **Rethinking the Use of Parallel TCP in Web  
Browsers**, NWU-EECS-06-15  
*Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science, Northwestern Uni-  
versity*, October 2006
- A. Sundararaj, M. Sanghi, J. Lange, P. Dinda, **Hardness of Approximation and Greedy Al-  
gorithms for the Adaptation Problem in Virtual Environments**, NWU-EECS-06-06  
*Department of Electrical  
Engineering and Computer Science, Northwestern University*, July 2006

A. Shoykhet, J. Lange, P. Dinda, **Virtuoso: A System for Virtual Machine Marketplaces**, NWU-CS-04-39  
*Department of Computer Science, Northwestern University, July 2004*  
B. Cornell, J. Lange, P. Dinda, **An Implementation of Diffusion in the Linux Kernel**, NWU-CS-02-12  
*Department of Computer Science, Northwestern University, September 2002*

## Thesis

J. Lange, **Symbiotic Virtualization**, Ph.D. Dissertation, Northwestern University Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science Technical Report No. NWU-EECS-10-08, August 2010

## Patents

P. Dinda, A. Sundararaj, J. Lange, A. Gupta, B. Lin, **Methods and Systems for Automatic Inference and Adaptation of Virtualized Computing Environments** Patent # 20080155537